

The Ministry of Economy is responsible for the control of competitive conduct in Moldova. Relevant amendments have been made to the law on Breach of Administrative Rules, which envisage some penalties for violating rules of competition by monopoly enterprises.

The draft law on Competition which is now at the stage of elaboration will have provisions on the enforcement of competition rules.

*Phase-out*

1 January 1998.

COUNTRY: ROMANIA

*Sector*

All energy sectors.

*Level of government*

National.

*Description*

Institutions to enforce the provisions of this paragraph have not been established in Romania.

The Institutions charged with the enforcement of competition rules are provided for in the draft law on Protection of Competition which is scheduled to be adopted during 1994.

The draft also provides a period of nine months for enforcement, starting with the date of its publication.

According to the Europe Agreement establishing an association between Romania and the European Communities, Romania was granted a period of five years to implement competition rules.

*Phase-out*

1 January 1998.

COUNTRY: TAJIKISTAN

*Sector*

All energy sectors.

*Level of government*

National.

*Description*

Tajikistan has adopted laws on Demonopolization and Competition, but institutions to enforce competition rules are in the stage of development.

*Phase-out*

31 December 1997.

Økonomiministeriet har ansvaret for kontrol med konkurrencemæssig adfærd. Der er indført ændringer i loven om overtrædelse af administrative bestemmelser med sanktioner for monopolvirksomheders overtrædelse af konkurrencereglerne.

Udkastet til en konkurrencelov vil indeholde bestemmelser om håndhævelse af konkurrencereglerne.

*Afvikling*

1. januar 1998.

LAND: RUMÆNIEN

*Sektor*

Samtlige energisektorer.

*Regering*

National.

*Beskrivelse*

Der er ikke oprettet institutioner til gennemførelse af bestemmelserne i dette stykke.

Det lovudkast om beskyttelse af konkurrencen, som ventes vedtaget i 1994, indeholder bestemmelser om oprettelse af konkurrencemyndigheder.

Gennemførelsesfristen for loven er ni måneder fra datoen for dens offentliggørelse.

I henhold til den europæiske aftale om oprettelse af en association mellem Rumænien og Det Europæiske Fællesskab fik Rumænien en frist på fem år til at gennemføre konkurrencereglerne.

*Afvikling*

1. januar 1998.

LAND: TADSIKISTAN

*Sektor*

Samtlige energisektorer.

*Regering*

National.

*Beskrivelse*

Tadsjikistan har vedtaget love om liberalisering og konkurrence, men konkurrencemyndighederne er endnu ikke færdigetableret.

*Afvikling*

31. december 1997.